1 John 1

Chapter 1 of 5 · 10 Verses · Authorized King James Version

The Word of Life

- ¹ That which was from the beginning, which we have heard, which we have seen with our eyes, which we have looked upon, and our hands have handled, of the Word of life:
- ² (For the life was manifested, and we have seen it, and bear witness, and shew unto you that eternal life, which was with the Father, and was manifested unto us;)
- ³ That which we have seen and heard declare we unto you, that ye also may have fellowship with us: and truly our fellowship is with the Father, and with his Son Jesus Christ.
- ⁴ And these things write we unto you, that your joy may be full.

God Is Light

- ⁵ This then is the message which we have heard of him, and declare unto you, that God is light, and in him is no darkness at all.
- ⁶ If we say that we have fellowship with him, and walk in darkness, we lie, and do not the truth:
- ⁷ But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.
- ⁸ If we say that we have no sin, we deceive ourselves, and the truth is not in us.
- ⁹ If we confess our sins, he is faithful and just to forgive us our sins, and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness.

 10 If we say that we have not sinned, we make him a liar, and his word is not in us.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Blood — αἷμα (Haima)

Blood

The Greek **haima** ($\alpha \tilde{i} \mu \alpha$) denotes blood. Christ's blood 'cleanseth us from all sin' (1 John 1:7), securing 'eternal redemption' (Hebrews 9:12) through His once-for-all sacrifice. Believers have been 'purchased with his own blood' (Acts 20:28).

Eternal — αἰώνιος (Aiōnios)

Eternal, everlasting

The Greek aiōnios (αἰώνιος) denotes eternal or everlasting—unending duration. Believers possess 'eternal life' (John 3:16) now and will dwell with God eternally, while the impenitent face 'eternal punishment' (Matthew 25:46).

Forgive — ἀφίημι (Aphiemi)

To send away, forgive, release

The Greek **aphiemi** (ἀφίημι) means to send away or release—canceling a debt or dismissing an offense. Jesus taught us to pray 'forgive us our debts, as we forgive our debtors' (Matthew 6:12).

God — Θεός (Theos)

God

The Greek **Theos** ($\Theta\epsilon\delta\varsigma$) refers to deity, used both for the one true God and false gods. Context determines whether it denotes the Father specifically or the Godhead generally.

Righteous — δίκαιος (Dikaios)

Righteous, just

The Greek **dikaios** (δίκαιος) means righteous or just—conforming to God's standard. Christ's righteousness is imputed to believers through faith (Romans 4:5), making them legally righteous before God.

Sin — ἀμαρτία (Hamartia)

Sin, missing the mark

The Greek **hamartia** (ἀμαρτία) means sin—missing the target of God's perfection. 'All have sinned and fall short of the glory of God' (Romans 3:23), requiring Christ's atoning sacrifice.

Truth — ἀλήθεια (Aletheia)

Truth, reality

The Greek **aletheia** (ἀλήθεια) denotes truth or reality—that which corresponds to actuality. Jesus declared, 'I am the way, the truth, and the life' (John 14:6), embodying ultimate reality.

Word — λόγος (Logos)

Word, reason, message

The Greek **Logos** (Λόγος) means word, reason, or message—the rational principle underlying reality. John identifies Christ as the eternal Logos: 'In the beginning was the Word' (John 1:1).

CROSS REFERENCES

1 John 1:1

Parallel theme: 1 John 4:14; Micah 5:2; Luke 24:39; John 5:26; 8:58; 19:35; 20:27; Acts 1:3; 4:20; Revelation 1:8

1 John 1:2 Eternal Life: 1 John 5:11; 5:20; John 17:3; Titus 1:2. Parallel theme: 1 John 3:5; 3:8; John 1:4; 14:6; Galatians 4:4; 1 Timothy 3:16

1 John 1:3 References Jesus: 1 John 1:7; John 17:3; 1 Corinthians 1:9; 2 Corinthians 13:14.

Parallel theme: 1 John 1:1; John 17:21; Acts 4:20; Philippians 3:10. References Christ:

Philippians 2:1; Hebrews 3:14

1 John 1:4 Parallel theme: Isaiah 61:10; John 3:29; 15:11; 16:24; 2 Corinthians 1:24; Ephesians 3:19; 2 John 1:12

1 John 1:5 Light: Psalms 27:1; 36:9; Isaiah 60:19; John 1:4; 1:9; 8:12; 9:5; James 1:17; Revelation 21:23; 22:5

1 John 1:6

Parallel theme: 1 John 1:3; 1:10; 4:20; John 11:10; James 2:14. **Truth:** 1 John 2:4. **Darkness:** Proverbs 2:13; John 8:12; 12:35; 12:46

1 John 1:7 Light: 1 John 1:5; John 12:35; Romans 13:12; Ephesians 5:8. Sin: Ephesians 1:7; Revelation 1:5. Blood: Hebrews 9:14; 1 Peter 1:19; Revelation 7:14. References Jesus: 1 Corinthians 6:11

1 John 1:8 Sin: 1 John 1:10; Proverbs 20:9; Ecclesiastes 7:20; Isaiah 53:6; Romans 3:23. **Parallel theme:** Job 15:14; Psalms 143:2; Isaiah 64:6; James 3:2. **Truth:** 1 John 2:4

1 John 1:9

Sin: 1 John 1:7; Nehemiah 1:6; Psalms 32:5; Proverbs 28:13; Jeremiah 33:8; Ezekiel 37:23. Parallel theme: Ezekiel 36:25. Faith: 1 Corinthians 1:9; 1 Timothy 1:15; Hebrews 10:23

1 John 1:10 Sin: 1 John 1:8. Parallel theme: 1 John 5:10; Psalms 130:3; 2 John 1:2. Word: 1 John 2:4; 2:14

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